

Emergence of Modern Europe Unit 5

SSWH7 The student will analyze European medieval society with regard to culture, politics, society, and economics.

- a. Explain the manorial system and feudalism; include the status of peasants and feudal monarchies and the importance of Charlemagne.
- b. Describe the political impact of Christianity; include Pope Gregory VII and King Henry IV of Germany (Holy Roman Emperor).
- c. Explain the role of the church in medieval society.
- d. Describe how increasing trade led to the growth of towns and cities.

SSWH5 The student will trace the origins and expansion of the Islamic World between 600 CE and 1300 CE

- e. Describe the impact of the Crusades on both the Islamic World and Europe

SSWH9 The student will analyze change and continuity in the Renaissance and Reformation

- a. Explain the social, economic, and political changes that contributed to the rise of Florence and the ideas of Machiavelli.
- b. Identify artistic and scientific achievements of Leonardo da Vinci, the “Renaissance man,” and Michelangelo.
- c. Explain the main characteristics of humanism; include the ideas of Petrarch, Dante, and Erasmus.
- d. Analyze the impact of the Protestant Reformation; include the ideas of Martin Luther and John Calvin.
- e. Describe the Counter Reformation at the Council of Trent and the role of the Jesuits.
- f. Describe the English Reformation and the role of Henry VIII and Elizabeth I.
- g. Explain the importance of Gutenberg and the invention of the printing press

1. **CUT AND TAPE THE STANDARDS IN YOUR JOURNAL AT THE BEGINNING OF THE UNIT.**
2. **THE NEXT TWO PAGES WILL CONTAIN YOUR PROGRESS CHART THAT YOU SHOULD ALSO CUT AND TAPE INTO YOUR JOURNAL.**

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30) JOURNAL ENTRY, "Activating Words: Emergence of Modern Europe" _____

- ID the following words by:
 - 1) Inserting the Unit 5 Vocabulary on the **right side** (handout);
 - 2) Summarize the definition in your own words (**left side**). *These facts should be detailed.*
 - 3) Give either an additional fact or example with each definition.
- **Vocab List: Feudalism, Tithe, Manor, Renaissance, Crusades, Reformation, Secular, Vernacular, Protestant, Counter Reformation**

31) JOURNAL ENTRY, "The beginning of the Middle Ages" _____

Essential Question #1 – What changes did Europe experience as the Western Roman Empire declined and what was the importance of Charlemagne?

- Read pages 353-357
- On the Right Side Create a Graphic Organizer of your choosing that best represent the 5 changes that Europe experienced during this period of time.
- On the Left Side Create a Bubble Map describing the importance of Charlemagne. **Then in a paragraph underneath this, write about the significance of Pope Leo III crowning Charlemagne as Emperor.** Information found on page 356-357.

32) JOURNAL ENTRY, "Feudalism in Europe" _____

Essential Question #2 – How did feudalism affect medieval society?

- Read pages 360-363
- On the Right Side complete Guided Reading "*Feudalism in Europe.*"
- On the Left Side Draw a Feudal Social Pyramid (pg. 361) then write a paragraph explain how the feudalism and the manorial system were related.

33) JOURNAL ENTRY, "The Power of the Church" _____

Essential Question # 3– What was the political impact of Christianity and its impact on medieval society?

- Read pages 370-373
- On the Right Side complete Guided Reading "*The Power of the Church.*"
- On the Left Side Define "Lay Investiture". **Then describe in 5-8 sentences the issue that Henry the IV and Pope Gregory VII fought over. Be sure to include what was decided at the Concordant of Worms.**

34) JOURNAL ENTRY, "The Crusades" _____

Essential Question #4 –What were the goals of the Crusades?

- On the Right Side give a brief 3-5-sentence definition of the Crusades. Then describe what happened in each of the Four Crusades listed in your text on pg. 382-383.
- On the Left Side – make three columns title, "*The Goals of the Crusades*" - label each column political, social, and religious. The look in your text on page 382 and decide which information would fit underneath each of these three goals and fill in the information that matches underneath the column.
- At the bottom of the Left Side detail the "*Lasting Effects of the Crusades*" found on page 385. Make sure you title this before you complete the bulleted list.

35) JOURNAL ENTRY, "The Renaissance" _____

Essential Question # 5 - What factors led to the Renaissance and what is the "Renaissance Man?"

(Information found on pg. 471-479)

- On the Right Side explain: *1) What was the Renaissance? 2) What were Italy's three advantages? 3) What effect did population have on the culture of the Italian City-State? 4) Who are the Medici's and 5) what was the role of the patrons in the Renaissance?*
- On the Left Side **create** a graphic organizer that describes the accomplishments of Leonardo da Vinci and Michelangelo.
- Underneath on the Left Side describe what a Renaissance man was and why da Vinci is described as one.

36) JOURNAL ENTRY, "The Spread of Renaissance ideas" _____

Essential Question # 6 - What were the ideas spread during the Renaissance and what was the importance of *Gutenberg's Printing Press*?

- On the Right Side read "*The Prince*" primary resource from Machiavelli. Then write a ½ page summary of his thoughts towards how a ruler should rule. Then in a brief paragraph underneath this respond with your thoughts on this topic. "Do you agree with the ideas of Machiavelli?"
- On the Left Side identify what humanists were. *Then write a paragraph detailing how the writing of Petrarch, Erasmus, and Dante demonstrate the values of humanism or how they impacted society at the time?*
- **Underneath this** - Create a graphic organizer that explains the importance of Gutenberg's printing press in the spreading of the Renaissance ideas. *Be sure to include the first full-sized book.*

37) JOURNAL ENTRY, "Luther Leads the Reformation" _____

Essential Question # 7 - What role did Martin Luther and John Calvin play in the Protestant Reformation?

- On the Right Side first give a brief definition of the Protestant Reformation. Then complete guided reading "*Luther Leads the Reformation*," which is a Cause and Effect Chart detailing the events of the Protestant Reformation.
- On the Left Side make a two-column graphic organizer to compare the ideas of **Martin Luther** and **John Calvin**.
- **Underneath this** – write a bulleted list titled, "*Criticisms of the Church*". Detail the various social, political, economic, and religious causes of the Reformation.

38) JOURNAL ENTRY, "England becomes Protestant" _____

Essential Question # 8 - What part did Henry VIII play in the protestant Reformation and what was the response of the Catholic Church to the Protestant Reformation?

- On the Right Side Create a 10-step flow chart that details the information beginning on pg. 492-494. It should end with a box about Elizabeth restoring Protestantism to England.
- On the Left Side Create a T-Chart of the decisions made at the Council of Trent and *why you feel like "reasons"* they made those decisions. The T-Chart will be labeled "**The Catholic Reformation**" found on pg. 499. The four important steps are found under "reforming Popes".
- Underneath this **write a ½ page** on the role of the Jesuits and the three activities (roles) that they had during the Catholic Reformation. (Information on pg. 499)